

**EDITORIAL CRITERIA IN ENGLISH**

**2025**

**DOCUMENT FORMAT**

Margins: top, bottom, left, right 4,5  
Font: Times New Roman  
Title, author, summary, manuscript, abstract: 12 font, justified margins, single spacing  
Footnotes: 12 font, justified margins, single spacing

**AUTHOR, TITLE, SUMMARY, ABSTRACT**

Impostare secondo il seguente esempio:

**Luca Pantaleo\***  
The Autonomy of the EU Legal Order and International Dispute Settlement in the Wake of Opinion 1/17

SUMMARY: 1. Introduction. – 2. The background of Opinion 1/17, or how the link between autonomy and international dispute settlement came about. – 3. The solution adopted in CETA (and similar agreements): the ‘internalization model’. – 4. An overview of the ECJ’s main findings. – 5. An appraisal of the ECJ’s main findings and their implications. – 6. Conclusions.

**1. Opinion 1/17 is the last one of a wave of Opinions in which an inte...**

- Author’s first and last name: should be followed by “\*” with his/her qualification and email address in a footnote.
- SUMMARY (small caps): should has to be divided in numbered paragraphs and (if needed) sub-paragraphs.
- Paragraphs in the manuscript: are numbered in bold (1., 2., etc.) and not followed by titles.
- Abstract: contributions must be followed by two abstract (ITA and ENG) preceded by the title in both languages. Abstracts should be no more than 5-8 lines.

**GENERAL AND CITATION RULES**

<b>Words in foreign languages (including Latin)</b>	In italics (unless commonly used in English)
<b>Footnotes in the text</b>	Should be numbered subsequently in superscript outside punctuation marks (i.e.: “note. <sup>2</sup> ” and not “note <sup>2</sup> .”).

	Footnotes should appear at the bottom of each page and not at the end of the contribution.
<b>Quotation</b>	In round font and within <u>double</u> inverted commas (e.g. “quotation in double inverted commas”)
<b>Quotation within quotation</b>	In round font and within <u>single</u> inverted commas (e.g. “quotation in double inverted commas containing ‘one or more words’ in single inverted commas”)
<b>Omission of quotation parts</b>	Insert three suspension dots within round brackets (es. “the Council (...) takes a decision with a view to making all or part of the sectors (...)”)
<b>Adding or editing quotation</b>	In square brackets (e.g. “The Court considers that [the Council] should have”)
<b><i>Ibid.</i></b>	Please use “ <i>Ibid.</i> , p. ...” in the same footnote or in the immediately subsequent footnote, where the immediate precedent quotation matches exactly the same information except for the page number (i.e. same author and title, but different page number)  Please use “ <i>Ibid.</i> ” where the immediate precedent quotation matches exactly the same information as the quoted page (i.e.: same author, title, and page number)
<b>Quotations of the doctrine in footnotes (general rules)</b>	Quotations of the doctrine should be given <u>in chronological order</u> (from the least recent to the most recent work) and <u>alphabetically</u> within the same year  Initials of the name and full last name are in small caps and first letter capitalized (e.g. E. TRIGGIANI)  Use “ID.” (small caps) when more than one work by the same author is cited in the same footnote. Should this be the case, put them all after the first citation even if they are from later years than works by other authors  In the case of works by more than one author, they should all be cited in the order stated in the work, unless there are more than 7 authors (in which case only the first author should be cited followed by “ET AL.” (small caps))  For every authored and work referred to more than once, please use the following format (X = footnote number of first citation):  G. MORGESE, <i>Moderazione</i> , supra n x, p. 55 ff.

<b>Monographs and Collected Volumes</b>	Follow examples below
<b>Articles in Journals</b>	Follow examples below
<b>Articles in Online Journals</b>	Follow examples below
<b>Citation of normative sources</b>	Follow examples below
<b>Citation of case-law sources</b>	Follow examples below

<b>EXAMPLES OF CITATION OF THE DOCTRINE</b>
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**Monographs and encyclopaedias**

- U. VILLANI, *Istituzioni di diritto dell'Unione europea*, Bari, 2024, 7<sup>th</sup> ed.
- E. TRIGGIANI, *Spunti e riflessioni sull'Europa*, Bari, 2021, 3<sup>rd</sup> ed.
- M. CONDINANZI, A. LANG, B. NASCIMBENE, *Cittadinanza dell'Unione e libera circolazione delle persone*, Milano, 2005, 2<sup>nd</sup> ed.
- S. PEERS, *EU Justice and Home Affairs Law*, I, Oxford, 2023, 5<sup>th</sup> ed.
- T. TRIDIMAS, *The General Principles of EU Law*, Oxford, 2006, 2<sup>nd</sup> ed., p. 16 ff.
- I. INGRAVALLO, *Amministrazione internazionale di territori*, in *Enciclopedia del Diritto*, Annali IV, 2011, p. 58 ff.

**Collected Volumes and related contributions**

- E. TRIGGIANI (a cura di), *Le nuove frontiere della cittadinanza europea*, Bari, 2011
- C. HEATH, A. KAMPERMAN SANDERS (eds.), *New Frontiers of Intellectual Property Law*, Oxford-Portland, 2005

- J. BAST, A. VON BOGDANDY (eds.), *Principles of European Constitutional Law*, Oxford, 2010, 2<sup>nd</sup> ed., p. 397 ff.
- E. BROSSET, R. MEHDI, N. RUBIO (dirs.), *Solidarité et droit de l'Union européenne: un principe à l'épreuve*, Aix-en-Provence, 2022
- H. VON DER GROEBEN, A. HATJE, J. SCHWARZE, J. P. TERHECHTE (Hrsg.), *Europäisches Unionsrecht*, Baden-Baden, 2025, 8<sup>th</sup> ed.
- C. MORVIDUCCI, “Verso una nuova Agenzia per i diritti umani”, in *Scritti in onore di Giorgio Badiali*, I, Roma, 2007, p. 237 ff.
- L. DANIELE, “Commento all’art. 35 TUE”, in A. TIZZANO (a cura di), *Trattati della Unione europea e della Comunità europea*, Milano, 2004, p. 142 ff.
- P. MENGOZZI, “Le disposizioni relative al sistema giurisdizionale comunitario. Un contributo per una migliore realizzazione dell’Europa dei cittadini”, in L. S. ROSSI (a cura di), *Il progetto di Trattato-Costituzione. Verso una nuova architettura dell’Unione europea*, Milano, 2004, p. 295 ff.
- E. WYMEERSCH, “The Implementation of ISD in National Legal Systems”, in G. FERRARINI (ed.), *European Securities Markets*, London, 1998, p. 12 ff.
- A. TIZZANO, “The Role of the ECJ in the Protection of Fundamental Rights”, in A. ARNULL, P. EECKHOUT, T. TRIDIMAS (eds.), *Continuity and Change in EU Law, Essays in Honour of Sir Francis Jacobs*, Oxford, 2008, p. 125 ff.

#### **Articles in Journals (and Online Journals)**

- U. VILLANI, “Il cammino europeo tra crisi e sviluppi”, in *Studi sull’integrazione europea*, 2023, p. 9 ff.
- G. MORGESE, “Moderazione e rimozione dei contenuti illegali online nel diritto dell’UE”, in *federalismi.it*, 1/2022, p. 80 ff.
- M. VOGT, “Indirect Judicial Protection in EC Law: The Case of the Plea of Illegality”, in *European Law Review*, 2006, p. 364 ff.
- E. DRYWOOD, H. STALFORD, “Coming of age? Children’s rights in the European Union”, in *Common Market Law Review*, 2009, p. 143 ff., p. 156
- A. A. GIKAY, “Live Facial Recognition for Law Enforcement: The European Union’s Regulatory Approach Should be Informed by UK Police’s Practice”, 29 November 2023, available *online*
- R. HERZOG, L. GERKEN, “Stop the European Court of Justice”, 10 September 2008, available *online*
- W. STEFFEN ET AL., “Planetary Boundaries: Guiding Human Development on a Changing Planet”, in *Science*, 2015, p. 736 ff. (more than 7 authors)

<b>EXAMPLES OF CITATION OF NORMATIVE SOURCES</b>
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First citation	From the second onwards
Article 45(3)(c) TFEU	
Article 41(3)(c) TEU	
Articles 17 and 22 TFEU	
Articles 34-46 TFEU	

Article 45(3)(c)-(d) TFEU	
Article 16(2)-(3) TEU	
Recital 3 Directive 2004/83	
Council Regulation (EC) No 411/98 of 16 February 1998 on additional animal protection standards applicable to road vehicles used for the carriage of livestock on journeys exceeding eight hours	Regulation 411/98
Council Directive 2004/83/EC of 29 April 2004 on minimum standards for the qualification and status of third country nationals or stateless persons as refugees or as persons who otherwise need international protection and the content of the protection granted	Directive 2004/83
Council Decision (EU) 2021/764 of 10 May 2021 establishing the Specific Programme implementing Horizon Europe	Decision 2021/764
Council Decision 2011/137/CFSP of 28 February 2011 concerning restrictive measures in view of the situation in Libya	Decision 2011/137/PESC
Commission Decision of 25 February 2011 establishing minimum requirements for the cross-border processing of documents signed electronically by competent authorities under Directive 2006/123/EC of the European Parliament and of the Council on services in the internal market	Decision 25 February 2011
European Parliament Resolution, of 6 July 2006, on Fair Trade and Development, P6_TA(2006)0320	Resolution P6_TA(2006)0320
Proposal of 13 May 2001, COM(2001)125 final	Proposal COM(2001)125
Communication from the Commission, of 23 September 2020, on a New Pact on Migration and Asylum, COM(2020)609 final	Communication COM(2020)609
Green Paper from the Commission, of 9 February 2000, Legal aid in civil matters: The problems confronting the cross-border litigant, COM(2000)51 final	Green Paper COM(2000)51
Press release, 17 September 2024, IP/24/4723	IP/24/4723

<b>EXAMPLES OF CITATION OF CASE-LAW SOURCES</b>
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<b>First citation</b>	<b>From the second onwards</b>
Case 8/77, 14.7.1977, <i>Sagulo</i> , para 11	<i>Sagulo</i> case
Case C-280/00, 24.7.2003, <i>Altmark</i> , para 10	<i>Altmark</i> case
Case C-360/09, 14.6.2011, <i>Pfleiderer AG v Bundeskartellamt</i> , para 45	<i>Pfleiderer</i> case
Case C-551/21, 9.4.2024, <i>Commission v Council</i>	<i>Commission v Council</i> case

	please add the case number if other cases within the same parties are cited → <i>Commission v Council</i> (C-551/21) case
Joined Cases C-187 & 385/01, 11.2.2003, <i>Gözütok and Brügge</i>	<i>Gözütok</i> case
Joined Cases C-643 & 647/15, 6.9.2017, <i>Slovak Republic and Hungary v Council of the European Union</i>	<i>Slovakia v Council</i> case
Case T-456/11, 14.11.2013, <i>International Cadmium Association (ICdA) and others v Commission</i>	<i>ICdA</i> case
Opinion of the Court 1/03, 7.2.2006, Competence of the Community to conclude the new Lugano Convention on jurisdiction and the recognition and enforcement of judgments in civil and commercial matters	Opinion 1/03
Case C-173/99, Opinion of Advocate General Tizzano, 8.2.2001, <i>BECTU</i>	<i>BECTU</i> Opinion
Case C-256/11, View of Advocate General Mengozzi, 29.9.2011, <i>Dereci</i>	<i>Dereci</i> Opinion
ECtHR, <i>E.S. v. Sweden</i> , Appl. No. 5786/08, judgment of 21 June 2012, para 57	<i>E.S. v. Sweden</i> case
Cour de Cassation (Ch. civ.), Judgment of 18 March 1978	(author's choice)
Corte di Cassazione (III Sez. civile), Judgment of 14 February 2004	(author's choice)

<b>ABBREVIATIONS</b>
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<i>ante</i>	before
app.	appendix
c.	column
c.c.	Italian Civil Code
c.p.	Italian Criminal Code
c.p.c.	Italian Civil Procedure Code
c.p.p.	Italian Criminal Procedure Code
ch., chs.	chapter, chapters
cod., codd.	codex, codices
Const.	Constitution
doc., docs.	document, documents

e.g. ( <i>exempli gratia</i> )	for example
EC, EEC	European Community, European Economic Community
ECHR	European Convention on Human Rights
ed.	edition
ed., eds.	editor, editors
EP	European Parliament
et al. (et alii)	and others
etc. (et cetera)	and so forth
EU	European Union
ff.	and the following pages(s) or line(s) (especially in references)
i.e. (id est)	that is
<i>infra</i>	below (especially in cross-references)
l.	law
<i>loc. cit.</i>	in the place cited
n.	note
No.	number
p., pp.	page, pages
para, paras	paragraph, paragraphs
passim	all over, here and there
<i>supra</i>	above (especially in cross-references)
TEU	Treaty on European Union
TFEU	Treaty on the Functioning of the European Union
trans. or tr.	translated
UN	United Nations
v	against
WTO	World Trade Organization